National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP) 2021-22

The Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) provides information on the current and future health and wellbeing needs of people in Bradford District visit https://jsna.bradford.gov.uk

Public Health Intelligence Team Department of Health & Wellbeing, Public Health



Introduction and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic

The National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP), established in 2006, collects annual measurements of the height and weight of over one million children in Reception (age 4-5 years) and Year 6 (age 10-11 years) in primary schools across England.

The 2019 to 2020 NCMP data collection stopped in March 2020 when schools were closed due to the COVID-19 pandemic. 2021 to 2022 NCMP was the first data collection since the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic that was unaffected by school closures and other public health measures.

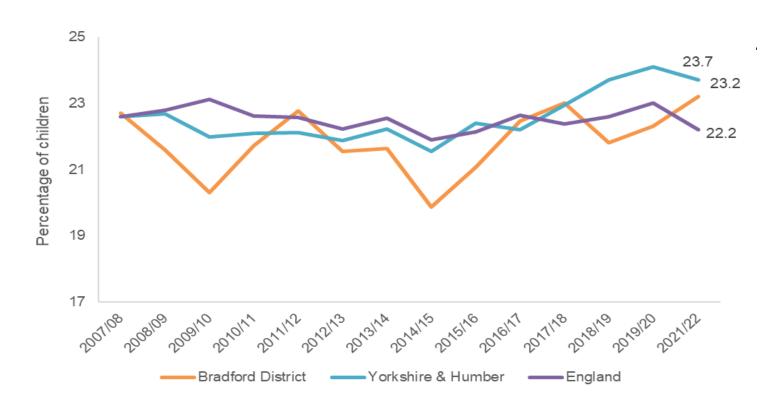
Therefore, 2021-22 data is compared to 2019-20 data where appropriate. There maybe instances where due to the smaller numbers measured in 2019-20 that comparisons in specific areas cannot be made, in particular deprivation.

The participation rate in Bradford in 2021 to 2022 was 90.3% in Reception children and 88.5% for children in Year 6.



Excess Weight - Reception

Prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity)



The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district has increased to 23.2% compared to 22.3% in 2019-20.

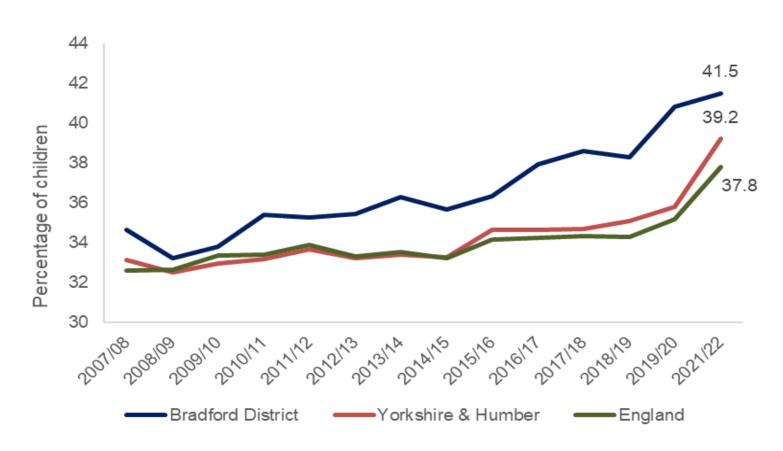
The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district is above the England average of 22.2%.

Bradford has the **60**th **highest** prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight (including obesity) out of the 150 local authorities in England



Excess Weight – Year 6

Prevalence of Year 6 children who are overweight (including obesity)



Bradford has the **42**nd **highest** year 6 children who are overweight (including obesity) out of the 150 local authorities in England

** The prevalence of year 6 children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district has increased to 41.5% compared to 40.8% in 2019-20.

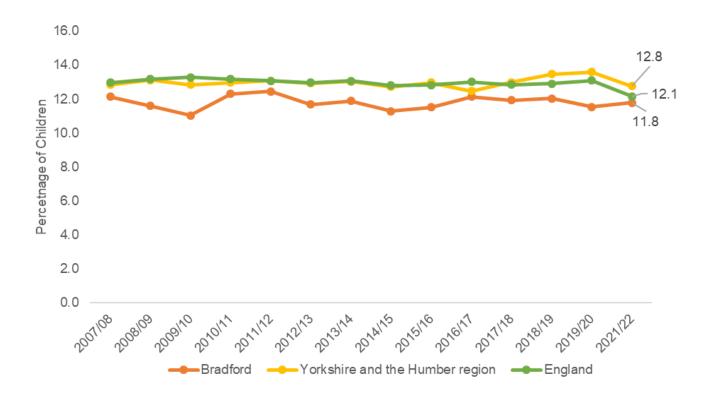
The prevalence of year 6 children who are overweight (including obesity) in the Bradford district remains above national average; 37.8%.

**interpret with caution - due to smaller number of children measured



Overweight - Reception

Prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight



Bradford has the **57**th **lowest** prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight out of the 150 local authorities in England

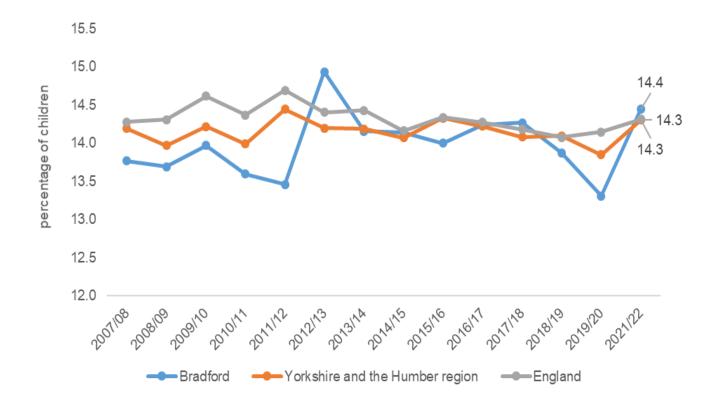
The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight in the Bradford district has increased to 11.8% compared to 11.5% in 2019-20.

The prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight in the Bradford district is below the England average of 12.1%.



Overweight – Year 6

Prevalence of Year 6 aged children who are overweight



Bradford has the **70**th **highest** prevalence of reception aged children who are overweight out of the 150 local authorities in England

** The prevalence of Year 6 children who are overweight in the Bradford district has increased to 14.4% compared to 13.3% in 2019-20.

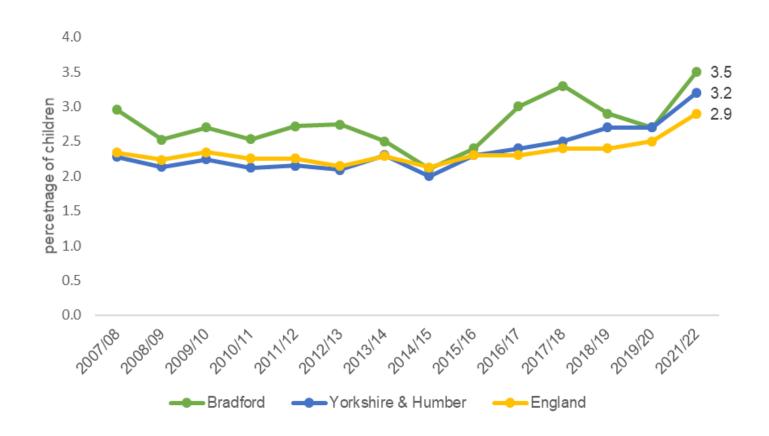
The prevalence of Year 6 aged children who are overweight in the Bradford district is above the England average of 14.3%.

**interpret with caution - due to smaller number of children measured



Severe Obesity - Reception

Reception - Prevalence of severe obesity



The prevalence of severe obesity in reception aged children in the Bradford district has increased to 3.5% compared to 2.7% in 2019-20.

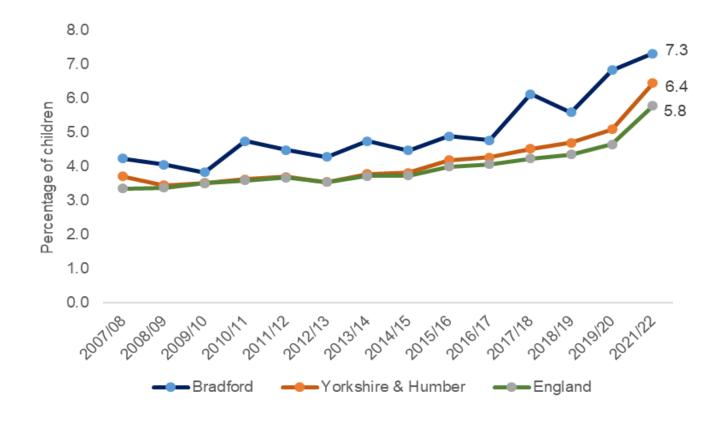
The prevalence of severe obesity reception aged children in the Bradford district is above the England average of 2.9%.

Bradford has the **41**st **highest** reception aged children who are severely obese out of the 150 local authorities in England



Severe Obesity – Year 6

Year 6 - Prevalence of severe obesity



Bradford has the **40**th **highest** Year 6 children who are severely obese out of the 150 local authorities in England

**The prevalence of severe obesity in year 6 children in the Bradford district has increased to 7.3% compared to 6.8% in 2019-20.

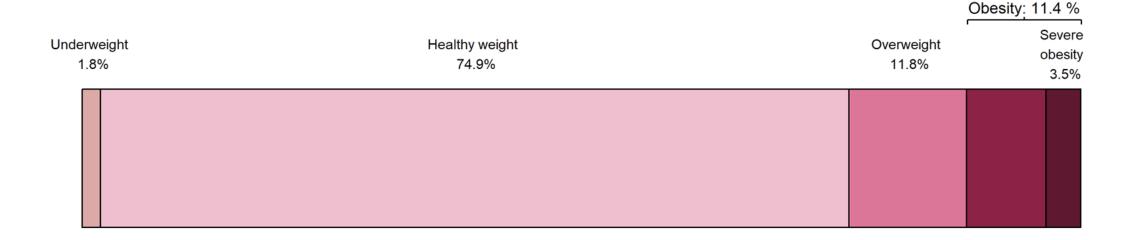
The prevalence of severe obesity in year 6 children in the Bradford district remains above national average; 5.8%.

**interpret with caution - due to smaller number of children measured



Excess Weight – Reception

BMI status of reception children



In 2021-22 Nearly three quarters of reception children had a BMI status in healthy weight range which has decreased compared to 2019-20 (76.2%)

1.8% reception children had a BMI status as underweight, an increase compared to 2019-20 (1.4%)



Excess Weight – Year 6

BMI status of Year 6 children



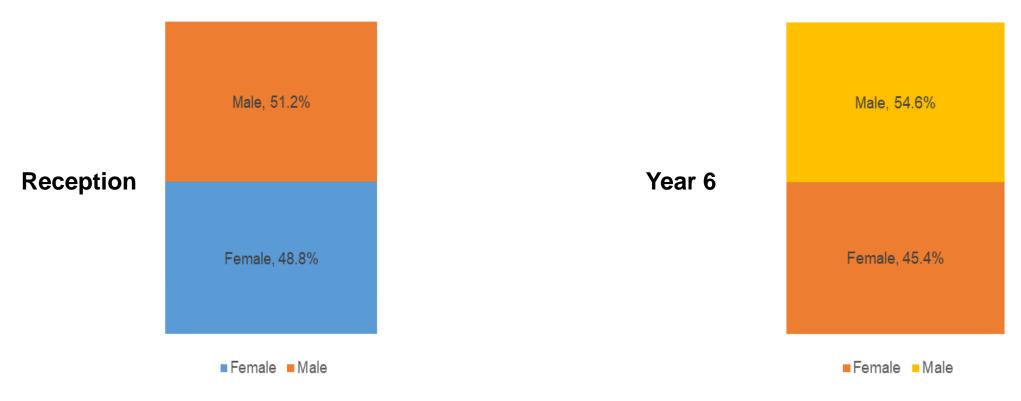
In 2021-22 56.2% of Year 6 children had a BMI status in healthy weight range in 2021-22 which has increased compared to 2019-20 (55.9%)

2.2% of Year 6 children had a BMI status as underweight, an decrease compared to 2019-20 (2.9%)



Excess Weight

Gender - children who are overweight or very overweight

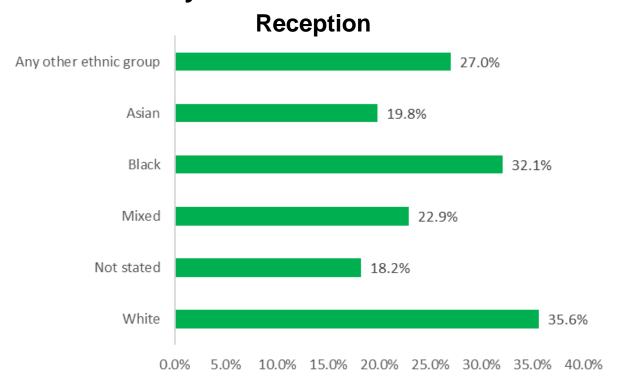


There is a higher proportion of males compared to females in Reception that are either overweight or very overweight.

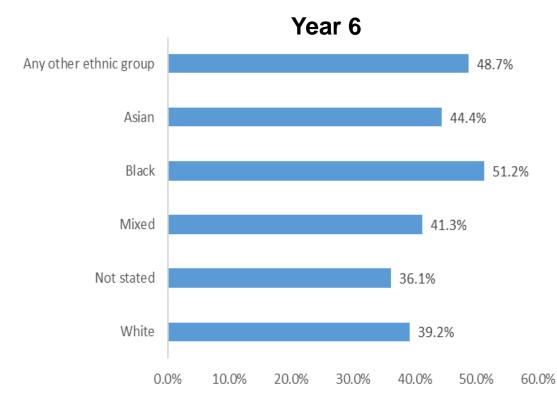
There is a higher proportion of males compared to females in Year 6 that are overweight or very overweight.



Excess Weight Ethnicity



The prevalence of excess weight in reception varies between different ethnic groups across the district from 19.8% to 35.6% (not including "not stated")



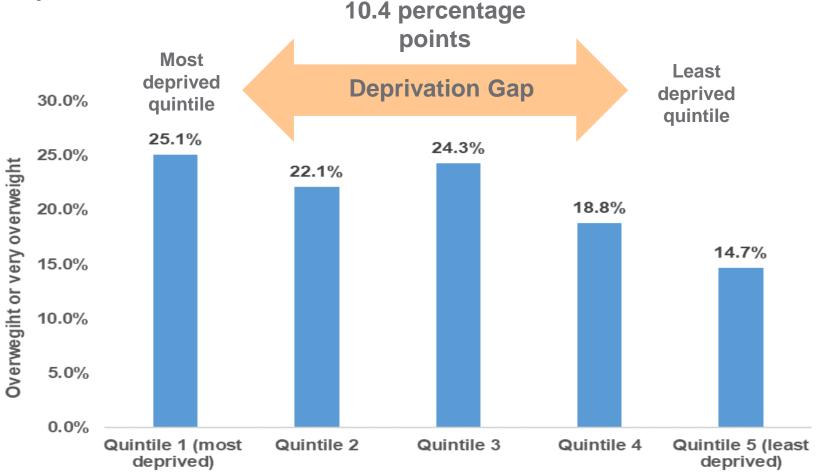
** The prevalence of excess weight in Year 6 varies between different ethnic groups across the district from 39.2% to 51.2% (not including "not stated")

City of

^{**}due to smaller number of children measured in some ethnic groups, interpret with caution

Excess Weight – Reception

Deprivation



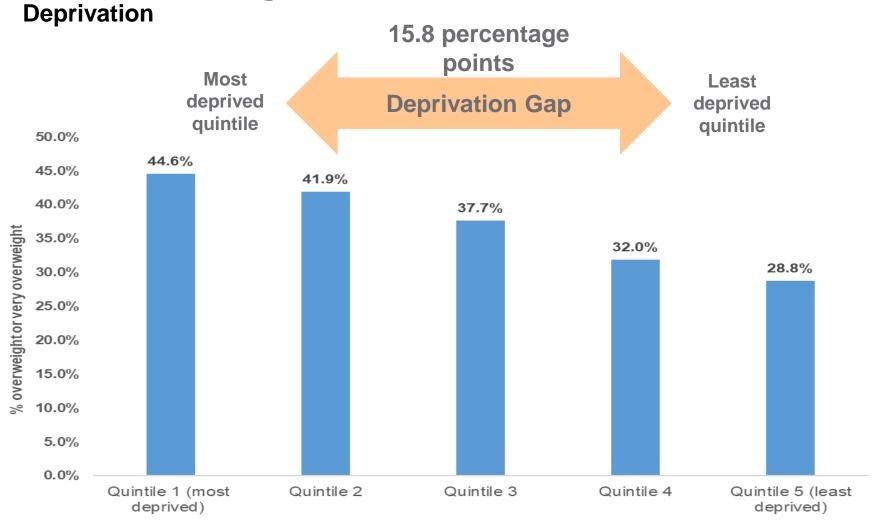
The proportion of Reception children that are classified overweight or very overweight within each quintile ranges from 14.7% to 25.1%.

In 2021/22 the gap between the most and least deprived quintiles within the district was 10.4 percentage points

Due to smaller numbers measured in 2019-20 comparisons are not made



Excess Weight – Year 6



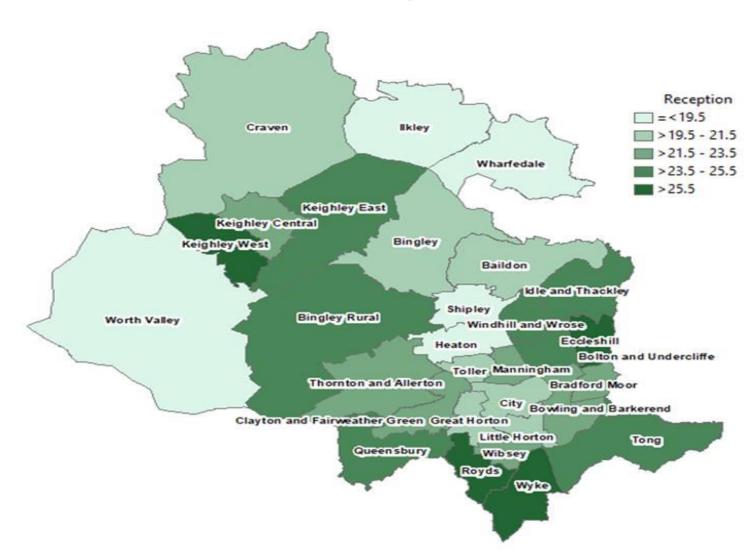
The proportion of Year 6 children that are classified overweight or very overweight increases as deprivation increases

In 2021/22 the gap between the most and least deprived quintiles within the district was 15.8 percentage points

Due to smaller numbers measured in 2019-20 comparisons are not made



Ward distribution: 3 year data combined – Reception



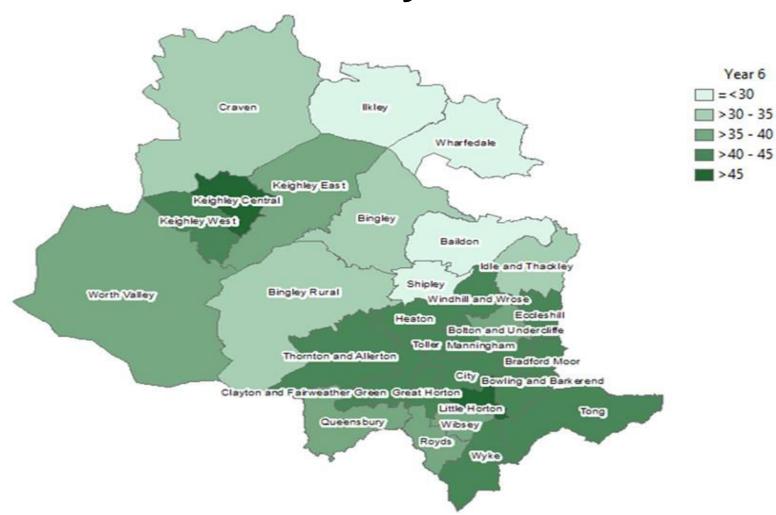
Prevalence of excess weight across the wards of Bradford District rages from 17.6% to 26.9%

Ilkley has the lowest proportion of 4-5 year olds with excess weight

Eccleshill has the highest proportion of 4-5 year olds with excess weight



Ward distribution: 3 year data combined – Year 6



Prevalence of excess weight across the wards of Bradford District rages from 19.7% to 45.2%.

Ilkley has the lowest proportion of Year 6 children with excess weight

Keighley Central has the highest proportion of Year 6 children with excess weight

